

FRONTLINE® COMBO

1. What are Frontline Combo Spot-On Dog and Frontline Combo Spot-On Cat?

Frontline Combo Spot-On Dog and Frontline Combo Spot-On Cat are products contain combination of phenylpyrazole and s-methoprene insecticides that are effective to kill all stages of ticks, fleas, lice and mite lifecycle. In other words, they are effective in killing adults, eggs, larvae and immature fleas, ticks, lice and mite.

Frontline Combo Spot-On Dog and Frontline Combo Spot-On Cat are also effective in killing ear mites by applying 4 drops into each ear canal with intact ear drum.

2. What is the efficacy of Frontline Combo Spot-On Dog and Frontline Combo Spot-On Cat?

Frontline Combo Spot-On Dog and Frontline Combo Spot-On Cat have different duration of efficacy on ticks, fleas, lice and mite. The following table A and table B indicate efficacy of Frontline Combo Spot-On Dog and Frontline Combo Spot-On Cat respectively.

Table A: Efficacy of Frontline Combo Spot-On Dog

| Ectoparasites | Duration of efficacy |
|---|----------------------|
| Ticks (<i>Rhipicephalus</i> spp., <i>Dermacentor</i> spp. and <i>Ixodes</i> spp.) | 4 – 5 weeks |
| Lice (<i>Trichodectes canis</i>) | 8 weeks |
| Fleas (<i>Ctenocephalides felis</i>) | 3 months |
| Mites (<i>Cheyletiella</i> spp., <i>Trombicula</i> spp. and <i>Sarcoptes scabiei</i>) | 5 weeks |
| Ear Mites (<i>Otodectes cynotis</i>) | 5 weeks |

Table B: Efficacy of Frontline Combo Spot-On Cat

| Ectoparasites | Duration of efficacy |
|--|----------------------|
| Ticks (<i>Rhipicephalus</i> spp., <i>Dermacentor</i> spp. and <i>Ixodes</i> spp.) | 4 weeks |
| Lice (<i>Felicola subrostratus</i>) | 6 weeks |
| Fleas (<i>Ctenocephalides</i> spp.) | 6 weeks |
| Ear Mites (<i>Otodectes cynotis</i>) | 5 weeks |

Monthly applications are recommended in the treatment of high infestation of ticks, fleas, lice and mite and Flea Allergy Dermatitis condition.

3. How will I know that Frontline Combo Spot-On Dog and Frontline Combo Spot-On Cat are effective in killing ticks, fleas, lice and mite?

If your pet has fleas and lice when you apply Frontline Combo Spot-On Dog and Frontline Combo Spot-On Cat, you may see them coming to the top of your pet's hair coat and flea will be jumping around. This is the sign that the product is working. As for attached ticks, they will die and may easily be removed.

4. Why is important to control ticks, fleas, lice and mites?

Ticks, fleas, lice and mites can transmit diseases to your pets and potentially to pet owners too. Some of the commonly known disease related to ticks and fleas are *Canine Monocytic Ehrlichiosis*, *Babesiosis* and *Flea Allergy Dermatitis*.

5. Are Frontline Combo Spot-On Dog and Frontline Combo Spot-On Cat safe for my pet dog and cat?

Frontline Combo Spot-On Dog and Frontline Combo Spot-On Cat can be used on puppies and kittens over 8 weeks of age. Furthermore, they are safe to be used on breeding, pregnant and lactating queens and bitches.

6. Will bathing affect the efficacy of Frontline Combo Spot-On Dog and Frontline Combo Spot-On Cat?

No. Frontline Combo Spot-On Dog and Frontline Combo Spot-On Cat remains effective even after bathing, immersed in water and exposed to sunlight. It is recommended to bath or shampoo your pet 2 days before or after Frontline Combo Spot-On Dog and Frontline Combo Spot-On Cat application.

7. How is the application of Frontline Combo Spot-On Dog and Frontline Combo Spot-On Cat?

The application of Frontline Combo Spot-On Dog and Frontline Combo Spot-On Cat is easy. It begins with breaking the snap-off top from the spot-on pipette along the scored line. Part the pet's hair coat in between the shoulder blades until the skin is visible. Place the tip of the pipette on the skin and squeeze several times to empty its contents directly onto the skin only at one spot. The product will spread naturally from the site of treatment to cover the entire surface of the dog within 24 hours. Treated dogs should not be handled or played with until the application site is dry.

As for ear mites' treatment, apply 4 drops of Frontline Combo Spot-On Dog and Frontline Combo Spot-On Cat into each ear canal ensure the ear drums are intact before application. It will remain effective in killing the ear mites for 5 weeks.

8. What are the product presentation of Frontline Combo Spot-On Dog and Frontline Combo Spot-On Cat?

Frontline Combo Spot-On Dog and Frontline Combo Spot-On Cat contain 3 pipettes in a box. Each pipette is for one application on a pet. There is only one product

presentation for Frontline Combo Spot-On Cat which is effective for all sizes and breed of cats.

As for Frontline Combo Spot-On Dog, it has 3 product presentations, namely:

Small for 1 – 10 kg bodyweight of dog

Medium for 11 – 20 kg bodyweight of dog

Large for 21 – 40 kg bodyweight of dog

If the dog bodyweight is more than 40kg, 2 large pipettes are required in one application.